Construction in Louisiana

Smart Home America is a 501 c(3) not-for-profit



Instructor



Welcome

Instructor



Instructor



Julie Shiyou-Woodard

President and CEO



Alex Cary Market Development Manager



Sonja Sheffield Technical Outreach Director



Take Note

- You will need to sign in at the door and attend the entire course to receive CE credit
- To receive CE credit for this class please ensure that your name and license number are correct on your sign in
- Special thanks to IBHS for providing slide material



Disclaimer:

This course does not make you an official FORTIFIED Wise™ Roof Contractor.

Please see the IBHS FORTIFIED Roofer course at: <u>https://www.fortifiedwise.com/</u>

This course is an introduction to FORTIFIED Roofing[™] and does satisfy the Alabama specific requirement.

Class Goals



Demonstrate the need for beyond code construction.



Overview of the levels of FORTIFIED Home[™].



Introduce terminology, processes, and principles of beyond code construction.



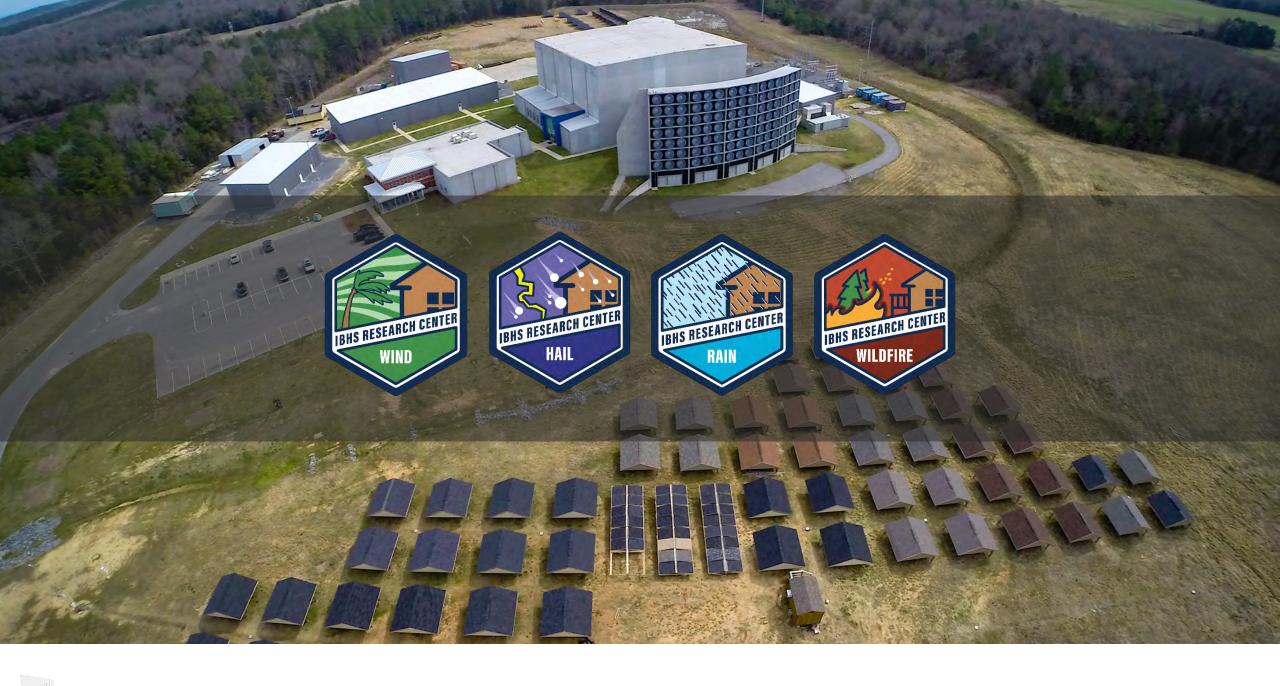
Discuss value to homeowners and benefits of 3rd party verification.









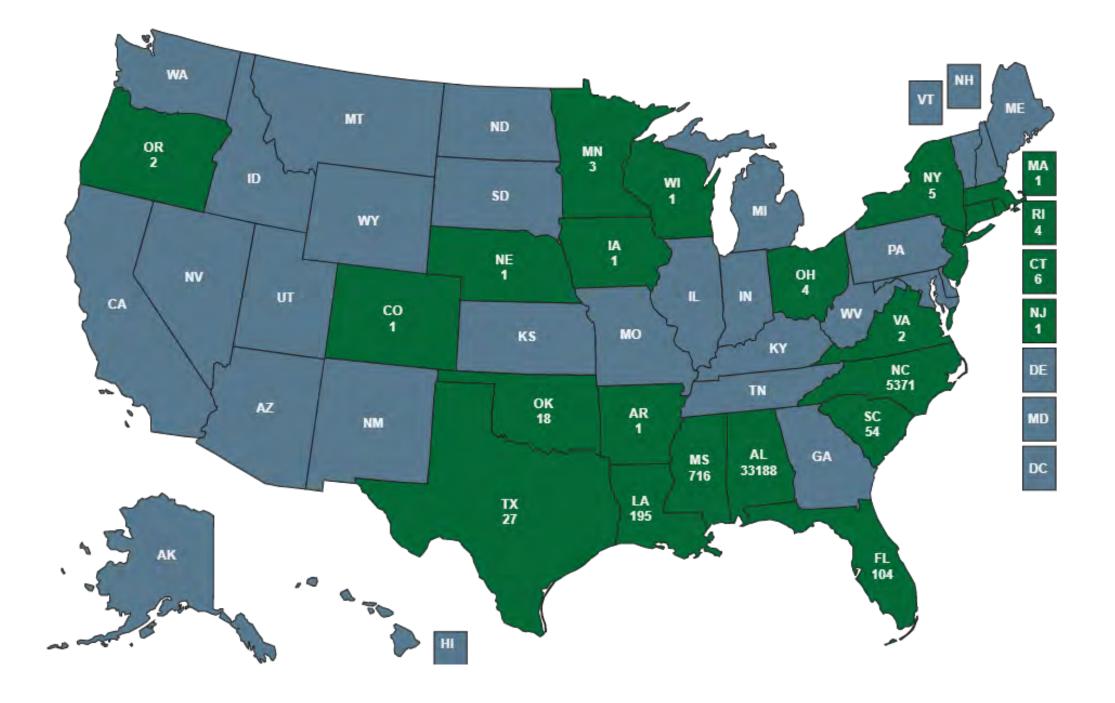




Lab Tested & Real World Results

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Building Codes, Mitigation, & Resilience and Effects on Insurance





Our Vision Stronger, Sustainable, More Resilient Communities

The Insurance Institute for Business and Home Safety©

Water Intrusion





Traditional Minimum Standard

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Focus: Life Safety



Make building able to survive a severe event



FORTIFIED Beyond-Code Standard

Focus: Life Safety Property Protection



Make building able to survive a severe event & useable in a short period of time.

Hurricane Sally

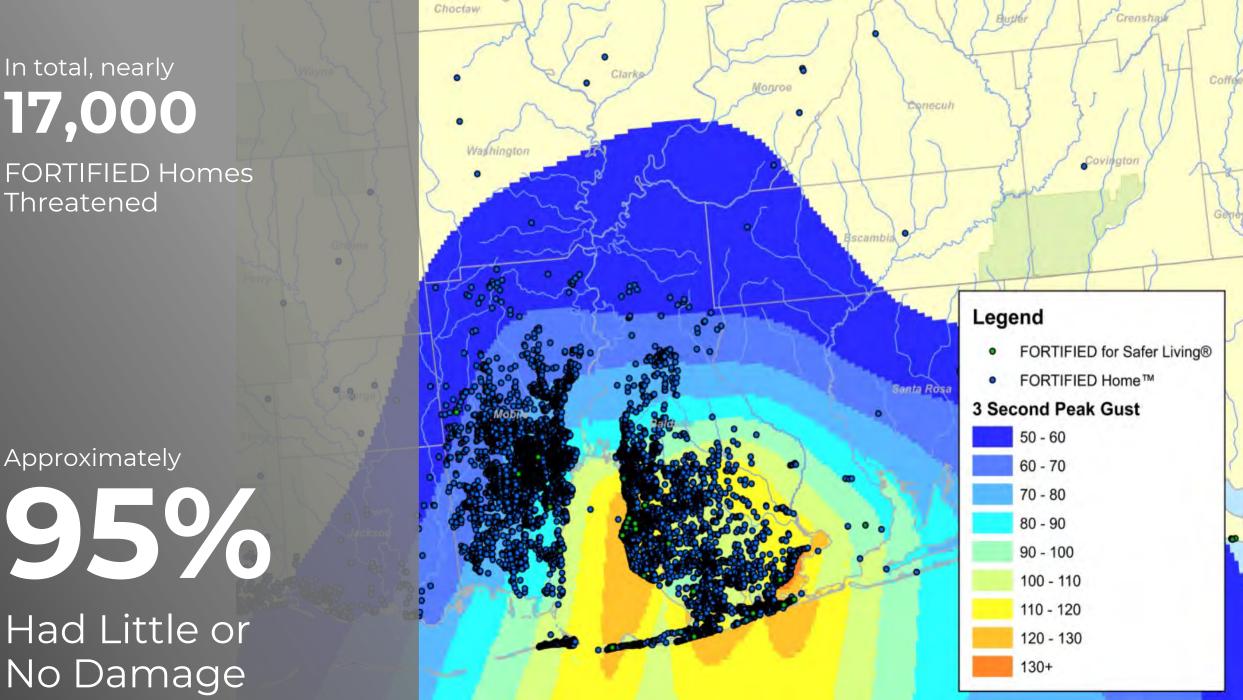
September 16, 2020

In total, nearly 17,000 **FORTIFIED Homes**

Threatened

Approximately

Had Little or No Damage



Hurricane Sally







actor.

NOT FORTIFIED





Ben Murphy Company, an award-winning FORTIFIED-Wise™ Roofing and Construction Company, received over 800 messages in just three days because people wanted a FORTIFIED Roof™ like their neighbor.

Testimonial

How are you buddy?

I want to tell you, I didn't even lose a shingle! You guys did amazing on my home and I've made sure to tell everyone I know needing work! BMC NO QUESTIONS!

Aaron Greene



'We built over 2,000 houses that were in the path of Hurricane Sally and did not have a single call back." Tom Stokes

TRULAND HOMES

Alabama Division President

Hurricane Ida

FORTIFIED

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© ARCANE Inspection Services, LLC



Hurricane Ida



Brian Emfinger @brianemfinger

Grant Ethridge Construction, <u>http://www.gchp.net</u>

The Difference Beyond-Code Makes: Real World Numbers



Some observed sources of loss preventable by using FORTIFIED....







Comparison shows estimates in 2011 dollars adjusted for 2020 inflation



\$16,935

Damage Estimate

UNSEALED ROOF DECK

THE PROBLEM

SEALED ROOF DECK Damage Estimate \$5,408





THE RISK

60%

An unsealed roof deck allows up to 60% of the rain that lands on an exposed area to enter the attic.

BENEFITS

95%

A properly installed sealed roof deck reduces water entry by 95%.



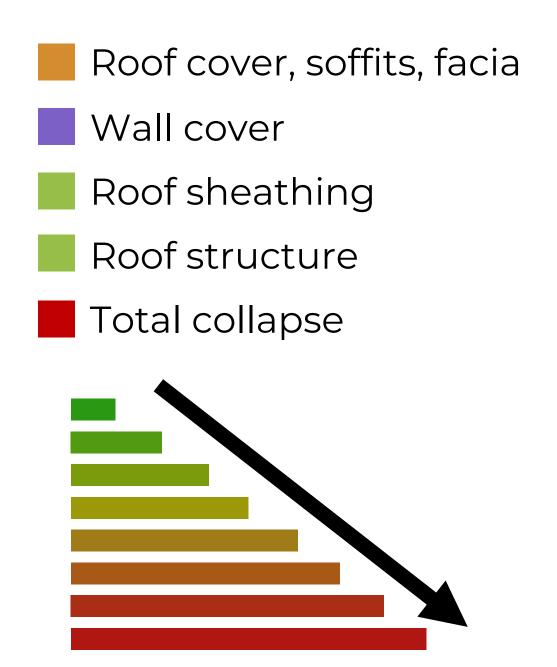
THE PROBLEM

90% Of Losses

Roof-related damage is responsible for 70–90 percent of total losses.

Roofs routinely experience mild to severe damage during high wind and hail events





Video: Narrow the Path Click Here

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Video: What is FORTIFIED? Click Here

WHAT IS FORTIFIED?



© Insurance Institute for Business & Home Safety

WHAT IS FORTIFIED?

- FORTIFIED is a voluntary program that contractors/builders can participate in and offer their homebuyers 3rd party validated protection against severe weather that goes beyond the standard building code.
- FORTIFIED has **geographically appropriate** standards for both high wind (inland) and hurricane (coastal) and offers **3 levels of durability**: Roof, Silver and Gold.
- Each of these levels builds on the lower levels so that the customer's desired level of protection can be **achieved** really **at any price point**.
- Over 35,000 homeowners are enjoying the peace of mind that comes with living in FORTIFIED homes.

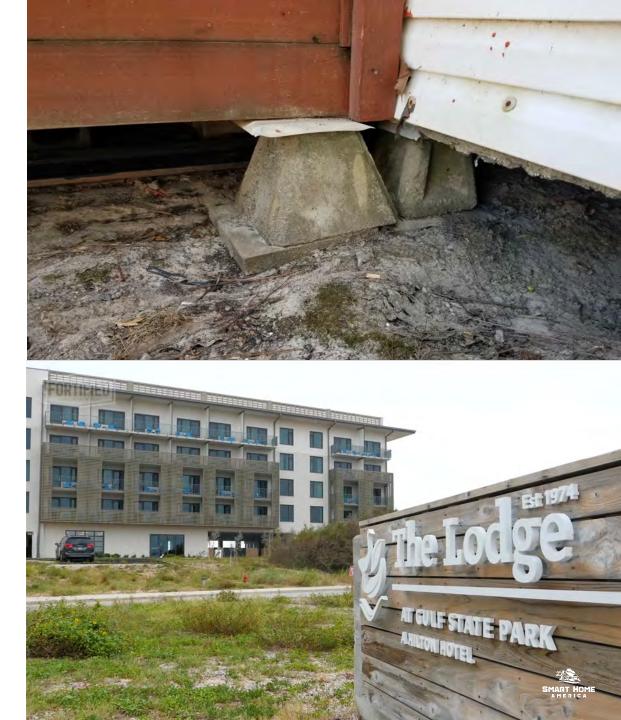
Eligible Dwellings

- New and existing homes
- Single-family detached homes
- Duplexes
- Townhouses
- Manufactured homes



Non-Eligible Dwellings

- Any home on a dry-stack foundation
- Mixed-use buildings and commercial buildings
- Multi-unit residential condos and apartments







FORTIFIED Roof[™]

Roof and Attic Ventilation System

FORTIFIED Silver™

Openings, Gables, Attached Structures, Garage Doors and Chimneys

FORTIFIED Gold[™]

Structure (CLP) and Design Pressure Rating for Openings

Gables, Attached Structures, Garage Doors and Chimneys

Roof System

Structure (CLP)



Location and Design Wind Speed are key determining factors in deciding which standard(s) apply.

Keep the roof on, water out. Reduce damage amplifiers: Strengthen gable walls Strengthen garage door openings. Secure chimney to house structure. Anchor attached structures – porches and carports.

Protect openings against debris impact



Keep the roof on and water out. Enhanced by a sealed roof deck and a high performing wind rated roof cover.



Keep the roof on, water out Reduce damage amplifiers Keep the entire building intact with a continuous load path & protect openings against high pressures

FORTIFIED HOME™ HURRICANE

*HAIL SUPPLEMENT

Adds impact rated roof cover.

*Must meet the **Good** or **Excellent** rating by IBHS.







FORTIFIED Roof[™]

Roof and Attic Ventilation System

Roof System



Location and Design Wind Speed are key determining factors in deciding which standard(s) apply.

3 KEYS TO ROOF DURABILITY



KEEP THE ROOF ON.

KEEP THE WATER OUT.

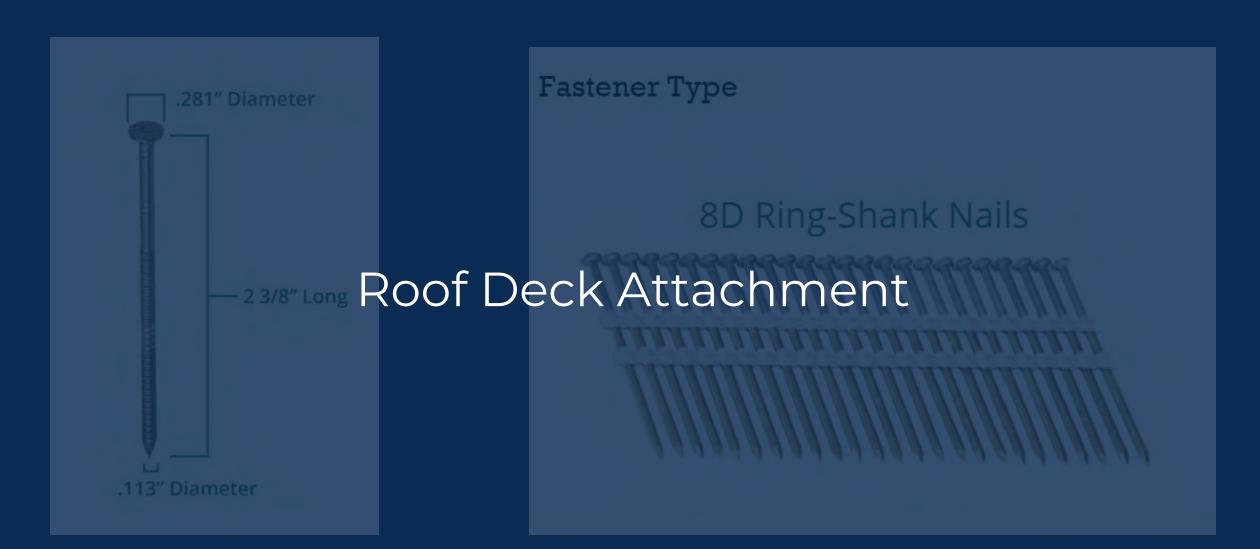
Lock it in.

KEEP THE WIND OUT.

ASCE Edition	Minimum Roof Sheathing Thickness ^{1,2,3}					Maximum
	Roof members @ 16" O.C. Max.				Minimum Nail	Nail Spacing
	FORIFIED Levels: Roof and Silver	FORTIFIED Level: Gold	FORIFIED Levels: Roof and Silver	FORTIFIED Level: Gold	Size/Type ^{1,4}	(All Roof Areas) ¹
					RSRS-01; 0.113" dia. x 2-3/8" Roof Sheathing Ring Shank Nail	6" O.C.
					8d Common Nail; 0.131" dia. X 2-1/2"	4" O.C.
	3/8" See Notes 1, 2, 3	7/16" See Notes 1, 2, 3	15/32" See Notes 1, 3		RSRS-01; 0.113" dia. x 2-3/8" Roof Sheathing Ring Shank Nail	4" O.C.
					Common Nails Not an Option	N/A

Roof Deck Attachment

APPLICABLE STANDARDS:	DESCRIPTION:	DRAWING #:
	HIGH WIND - NEW CONSTRUCTION ROOF DECK ATTACHMENT - STRUCTURAL WOOD PANELS	F-RS-3
		DATE: 11/01/2020



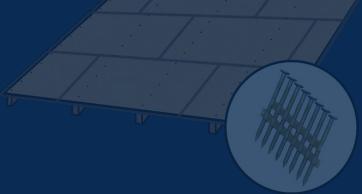
Deck and underlayment





3 KEYS TO ROOF DURABILITY



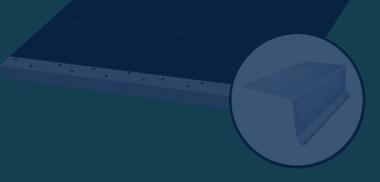


KEEP THE ROOF ON.



KEEP THE WATER OUT.





KEEP THE WIND OUT.

2-LAYER SYSTEM: TAPE W/MECHANICALLY ATTACHED UNDERLAYMENT

What are Pressure Sensitive Adhesives?*

Low- to no-solvent-based tapes that work best when applied with pressure to the substrate. Heat typically helps the adhesive strength. Adhesion may be decreased if applied in wet or cold environments. Use of a primer may be required when applying to substrates such as OSB. *PSA, self-adhesive, self-stick

Table of a

ette Roof Underlayment

BUILT-IN WATER-RESISTIVE LAYER AND TAPED SEAMS

Modified Bitumen (Meets ASTM D1970)

- Thicker, modified asphalt tape
- Service temperature range of 35°F–150°F
- Compatible with asphalt products
- Inexpensive
- May require primer

Product Manufacturers

- MFM Roof Deck Tape
- Tite Seal Roof Deck Seam Tape
- Protecto Wrap Protecto Flex
- IKO Goldseam

Butyl (Meets AAMA 711, Level 3)

- Rubber core, adds flexibility/water resistance
- Service temperature range of -4°F–200°F
- Maintains tack at lower temperatures, but may take longer to initiate
- Less likely to ooze at higher temperatures
- Low to no volatile organic compounds (VOC)

Product Manufacturers

- Tite Seal Butyl Ultra
- Protecto Wrap BT25XL
- DuPont Tyvek FlexWrap
- Polyken 627-35

Acrylic (Meets AAMA 711, Level 3)

- Uses acrylic adhesive to help create an airtight seal
- Service temperature range of -4°F–200°F
- Bonds to many substrates
- UV and water resistant
- No VOCs

Product Manufacturers

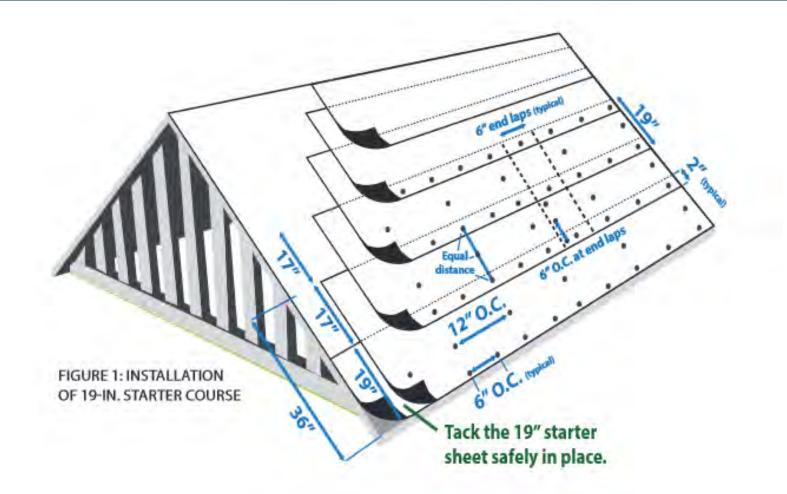
- Huber ZIP System
- 3M Scotch 8067
- Dow Weathermate
- Protecto Super Stick Building Tape

Tapes that meet this criteria include, but are not limited to, the products listed Product availability may change.

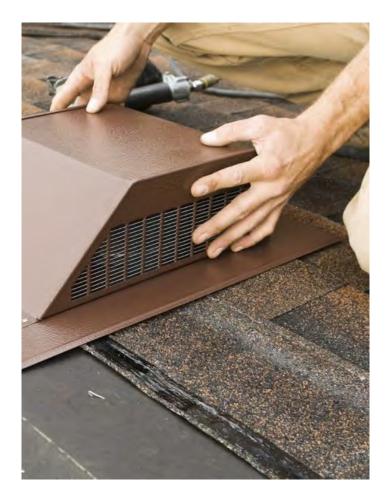
FULLY ADHERED MEMBRANE

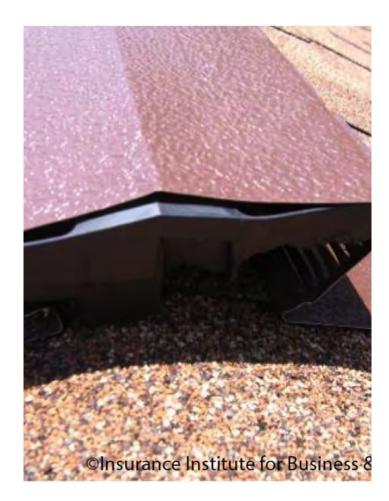
- 10

2-PLY #30 METHOD



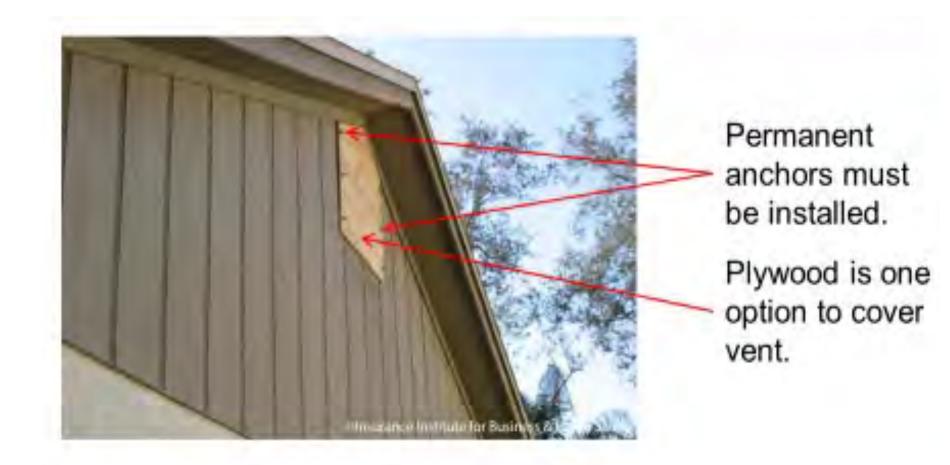
Roof-Mounted Vents





Roof-mounted vents must meet the requirements of Test Application Standard TAS 100 (A)

Gable End Wall Vent Protection



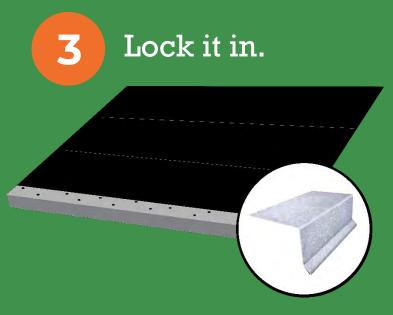
3 KEYS TO ROOF DURABILITY



KEEP THE ROOF ON.

2 Seal it up.

KEEP THE WATER OUT

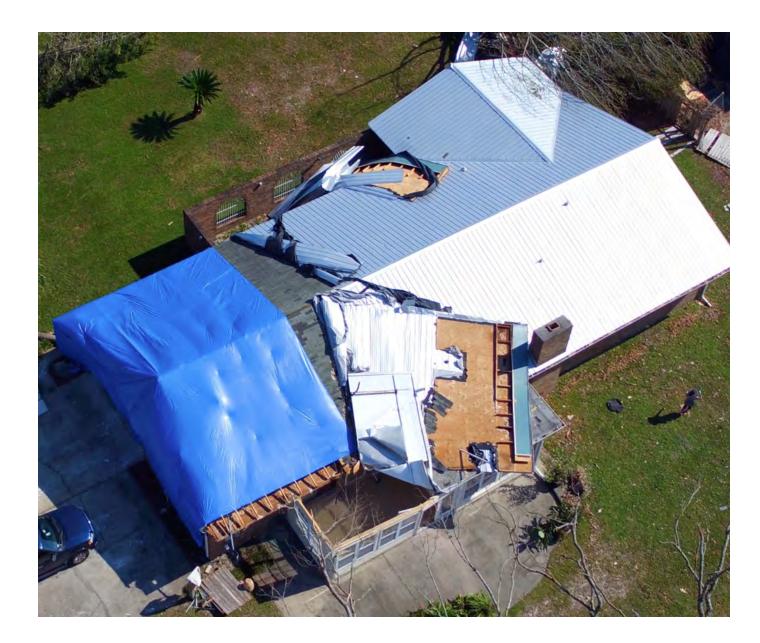


KEEP THE WIND OUT.

CAUTION!

Roofs with MORE than 1 layer of roof cover are NOT eligible for FORTIFIED.

*Current building codes permit 2 layers.



DRIP EDGE

- Holds sealed roof
 deck underlayment
 in place
- Becomes an anchoring point at the edge for the roof

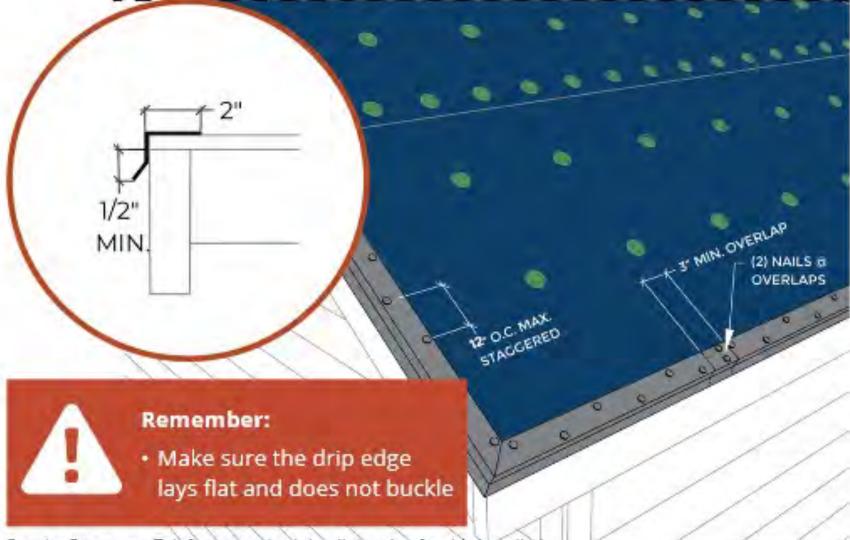


cover

Edge Metal and the Importance of Edge Details

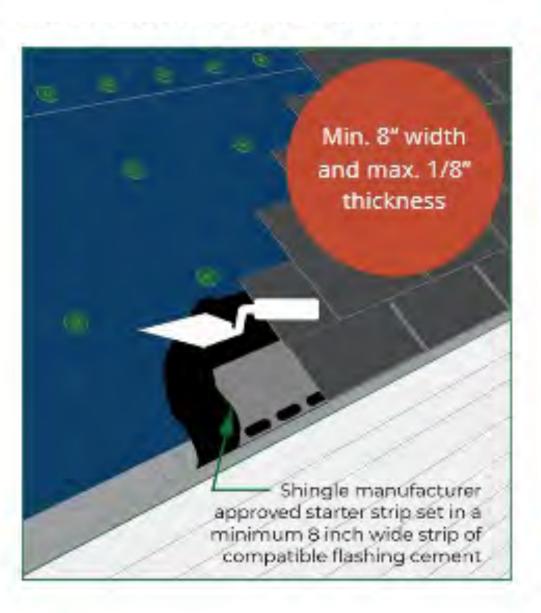


Installation: Drip Edges



See the Resources Tab for a standard detail drawing for this installation







Asphalt Shingle Classification

Acceptable shingle classifications include: • ASTM D3161 Class F • ASTM D7158 Class H



OTHER ROOF COVER

- Must be installed to resist design uplift pressures of the site
- Must have independent third-party testing to determine the design pressure limitations



CERTIFIED PRODUCT EVALUATION REPORTS

Use design pressures listed in certified product evaluation reports: Must apply a 2 to 1 margin of safety to the tested pressure The International Code Council Florida Building Code Product Approval **Evaluation Service Report** Texas Department of Miami-Dade Insurance Product Evaluation Notice of Acceptance

DESIGN PRESSURES



Wind Speed or Wind Pressure?

Which matters most when designing or building a home?

- Wind pressures or wind loads are the most important
- There are 3 types of pressures to be considered
 - Positive: pushing against building and its components
 - Negative: pulling on building and its components as wind moves around and over building
 - Cycling: changes from positive to negative in rapid succession



ATC Website

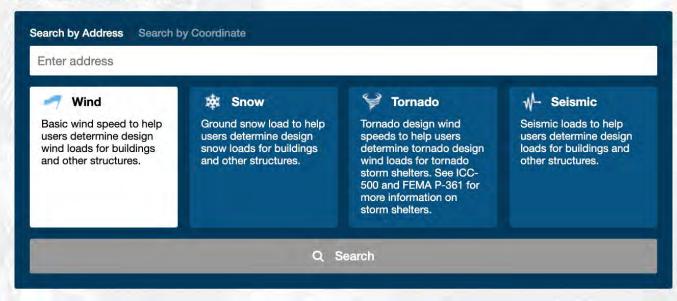
Overview

The purpose of this website is to provide users with site-specific hazard information that can be used to determine design loads for buildings and other structures. It is assumed that the users of this site have competency to understand how to calculate and apply the information provided here to determine design loads to structural models of buildings or other structures.

This website only returns values provided by the indicated reference documents. The results DO NOT reflect any state or local amendments to the values or any delineation lines made during the building code adoption process. Users should confirm any output obtained from this tool with the local Authority Having Jurisdiction before proceeding with design.

Values are site-specific for the location entered and may be dependent upon the elevation of the site, depending on the hazard of interest. Users are cautioned to provide the most accurate location for the building or structure site by specifying either the known street address, city and state or the latitude and longitude to at least five (5) decimal places. If only the name of the city/state or zipcode is provided, the website will return data for the centroid of the city or zipcode and thus could either over- or underestimate the values that should be used for the site of interest. An underestimation could result in a design that does not meet the requirements for minimum design loads for the building or structure under consideration.

Search for hazards by location



Enter address, click
 "Search"

https://hazards.atcouncil.org/



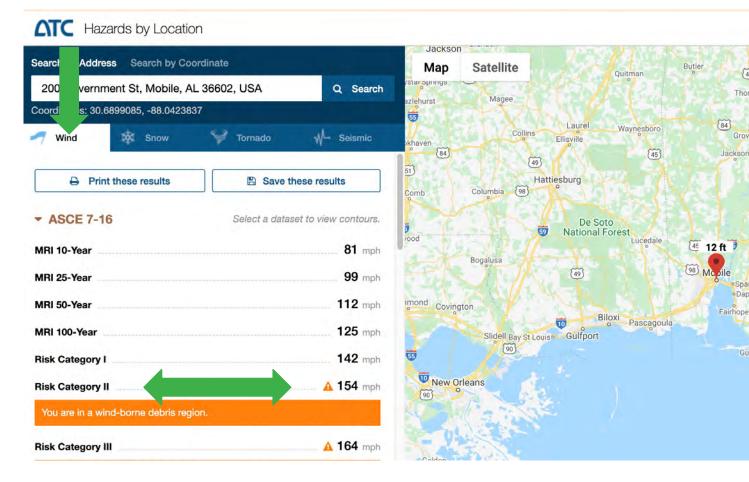
ATC Website results

4

Thom

Grove

Dapl



- Choose the "Wind" tab.
- "Risk Category II" is residential



EXPOSURE CATAGORY

Exposure B

Area with closely spaced obstructions such as trees, homes and other terrain



Exposure C

Open terrain with scattered obstructions extending more than 1500 feet

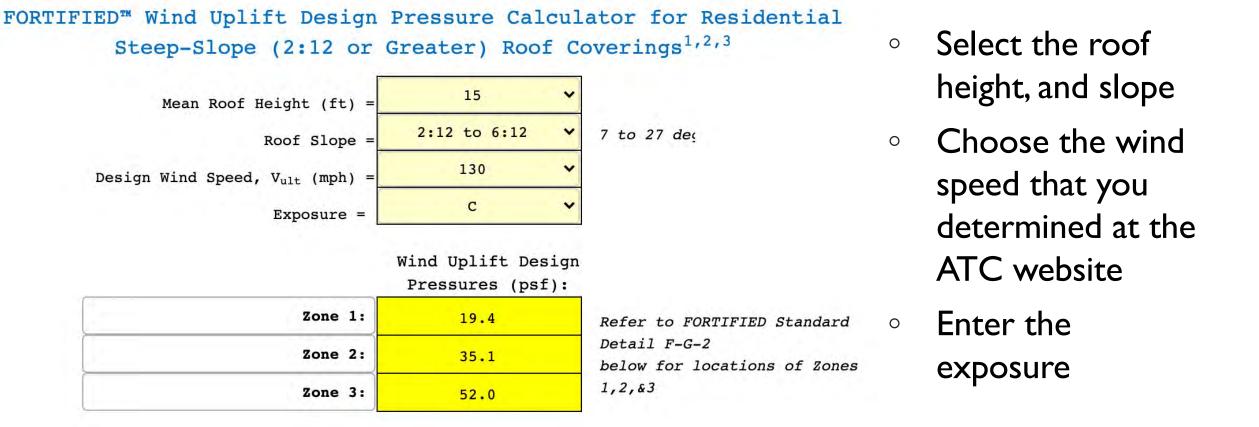


Exposure D

Unobstructed areas exposed to wind moving over open water for at least a mile.



ATC Website



https://fortifiedhome.org/fortified-wind-uplift-design-pressure-calculator/



Wind Zones

Wind Zone	Pressure Relative to Zone 1	Location	Color
1	=	Roof Interior	Yellow
2	+++ Higher than highest on walls	Roof Edge	Orange
3	++++ Highest house	Roof Corner	Red
4	+	Wall Interior	Light Blue
5	++ Highest on Wall	Wall Corner	Dark Blue



HAIL SUPPLEMENT

Hail Requirements

Steep-slope impactrated roof covering

Low-slope impact-rated roof covering

Impact-rated skylights

Impact-rated photovoltaic systems

SHINGLE RATINGS

Requirements:



https://ibhs.org/hail/shingle-performance-ratings/





STEEP SLOPE ROOF IMPACT RATINGS

Requirements:



Asphalt shingles: • Excellent or Good by IBHS Impact Resistance Test Protocol for Asphalt Shingles



Clay and concrete roof tiles: • FM 4473 Class 4



• UL 2218 Class 4

All other roof coverings: Either UL 2218 Class 4 or FM 4473 Class 4





FORTIFIED Roof[™]

Roof and Attic Ventilation System

Roof System

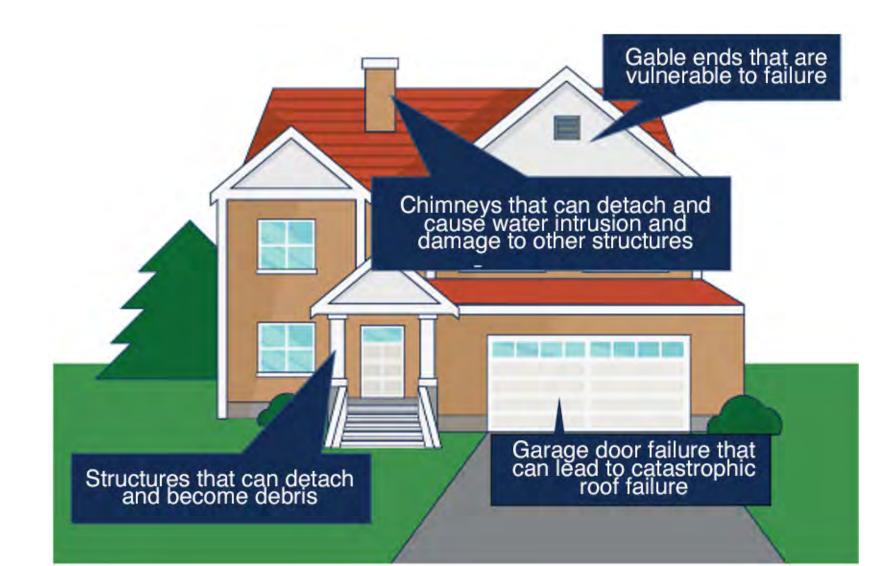
FORTIFIED Silver™

Gables, Attached Structures, Garage Doors, Chimneys, and Opening protection Gables, Attached Structures, Garage Doors and Chimneys

Location and Design Wind Speed are key determining factors in deciding which standard(s) apply.



SILVER SYSTEMS

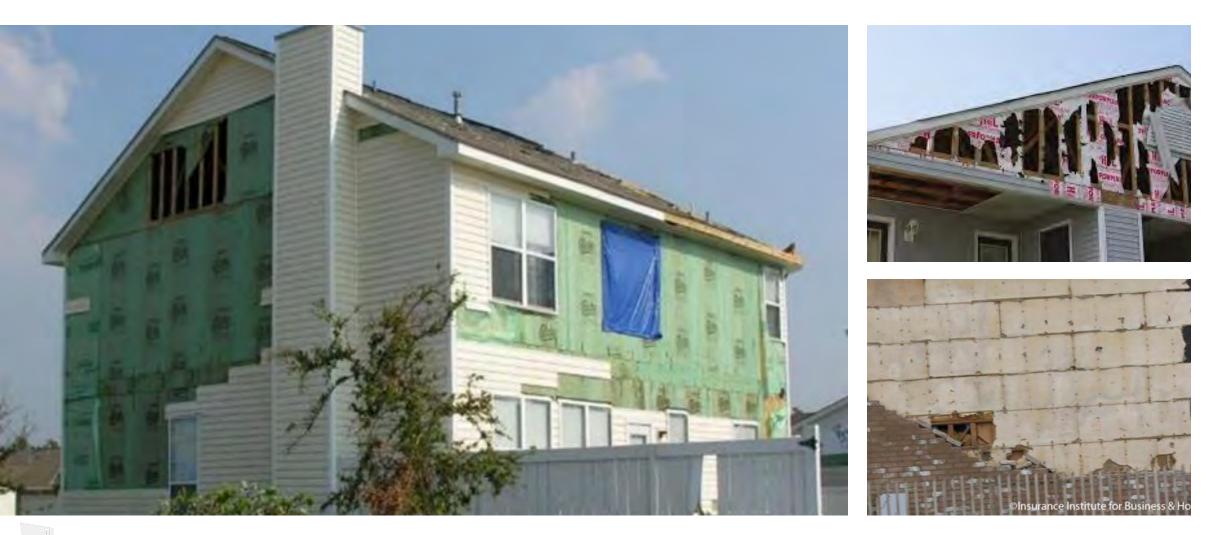


CATASTROPHIC FAILURE



GABLE END WALL SHEATHING AND BRACING

WHY IS SHEATHING IMPORTANT?



STRUCTURAL SHEATHING REQUIREMENT



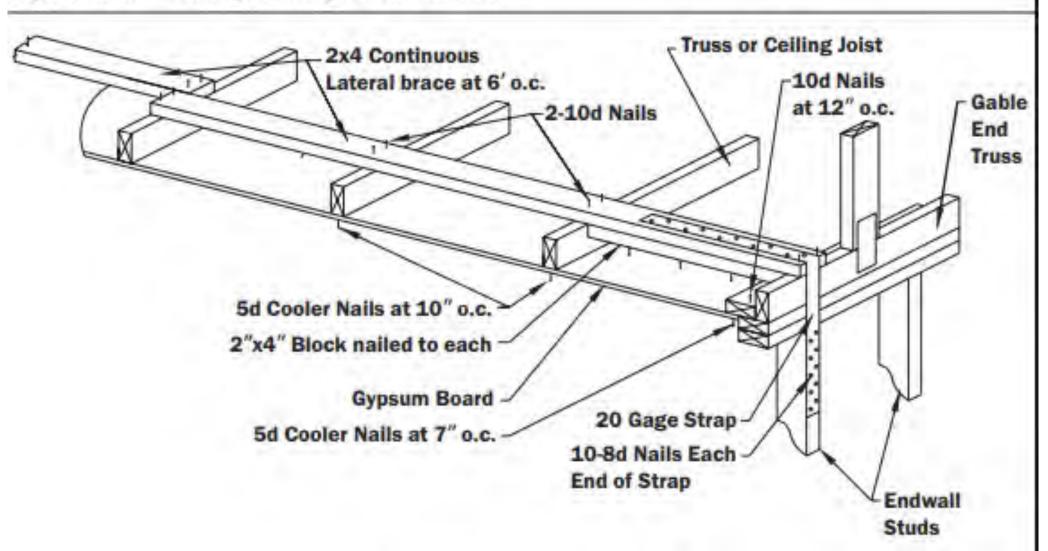
WHY IS BRACING IMPORTANT?



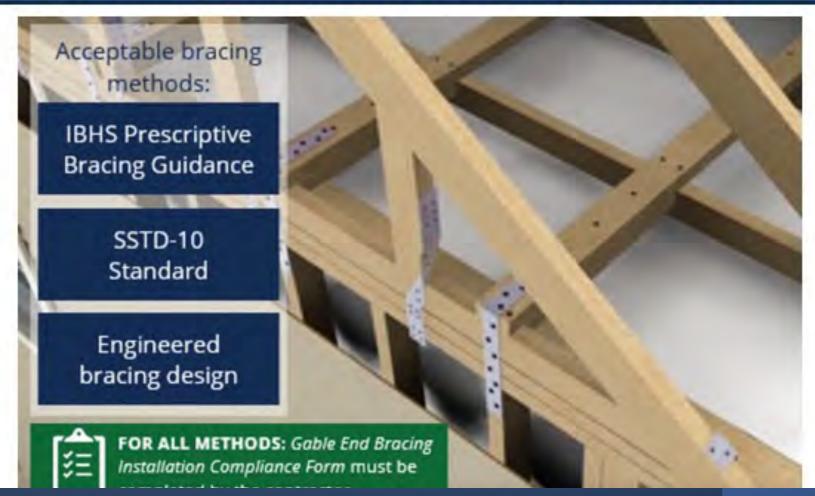
BRACING FOR GABLES LARGER THAN 36"







GABLE END BRACING REQUIREMENTS



ATTACHED STRUCTURES

Video: American Modern Manufactured Home High Wind Testing at the IBHS Research Center Click Here



Common carport fails at 80mph

Attached Structure Testing

fety org

© Insurance Institute for Business & Home Safety

ATTACHED STRUCTURE REQUIREMENTS



These connections allow the attached structure to resist the loads that try to tear it apart and minimize the chances that they will become flying debris

SOFFITS

SOFFITS

Soffits covered with vinyl or aluminum, greater than 12 inches deep, must be braced at mid-span





CHIMNEYS

CHIMNEY NOT ANCHORED



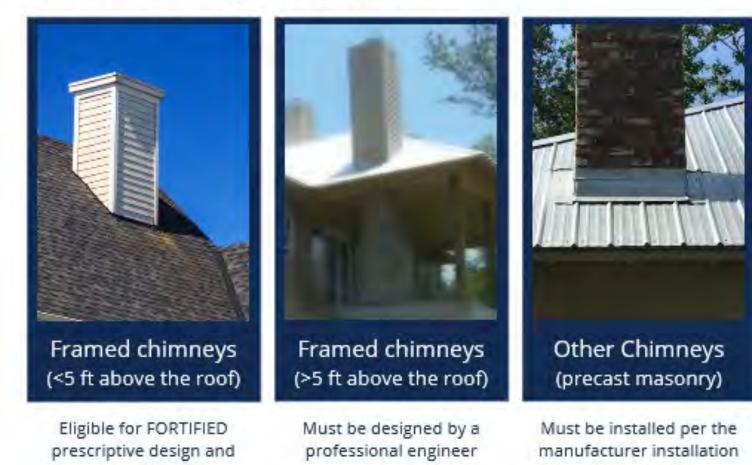
CHIMNEY TOENAILED TO ROOF



CHIMNEY REQUIREMENTS

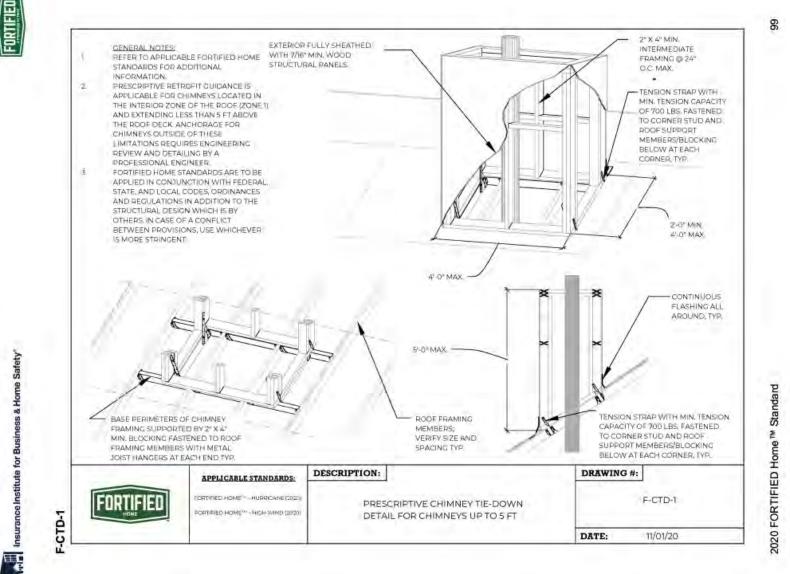
anchorage details

Chimney Requirements



requirements

Chimney Tie-Down



FORTIFIED

GARAGE DOORS



Video: Why Your Garage Door Matters Click Here

Keeping your garage door in place is key to reducing damage from hurricanes and tornadoes.



GARAGE DOOR FAILURE CAN LEAD TO...



DESIGN PRESSURE RATING REQUIREMENTS

All garage doors must be:

- Tested in accordance with ANSI/ DASMA 108, ASTM E330, or TAS 202
- Installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions

HURRICANE PROTECTION

Hurricane Standard only

WINDBORNE DEBRIS & IMPACT DAMAGE



Figure 4-44





FORTIFIED Roof[™]

Roof and Attic Ventilation System

Roof System

FORTIFIED Silver™

Gables, Attached Structures, Garage Doors, Chimneys, and Opening protection

FORTIFIED Gold[™]

Engineered Load Path (CLP) and Design Pressure Rating for Openings Gables, Attached Structures, Garage Doors and Chimneys

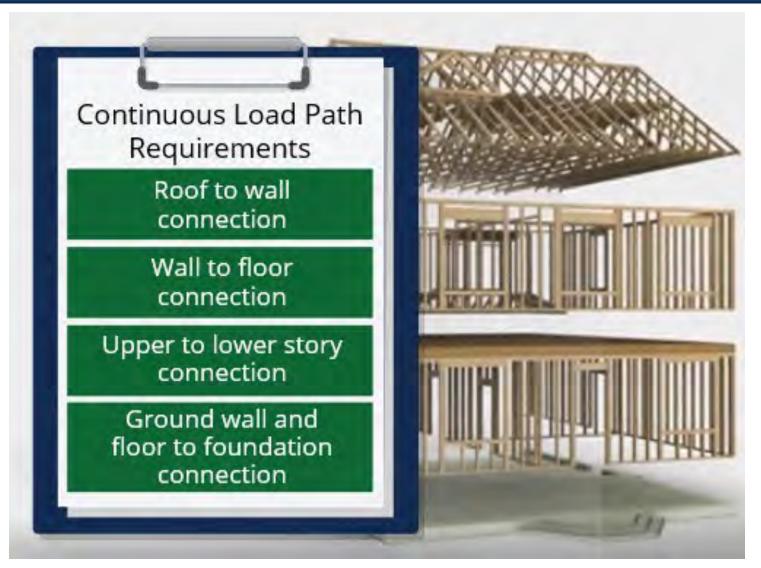
Structure (CLP)



Location and Design Wind Speed are key determining factors in deciding which standard(s) apply.

CONTINUOUS LOAD PATH

ENGINEER MUST BE INVOLVED IN DESIGN



Video:IBHS High Wind Damage - August 2017 Click Here

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Video: FORTIFIED Animation: Hurricane - Continuous Load Path Click Here

Continuous Load Path to Reduce Wind Forces

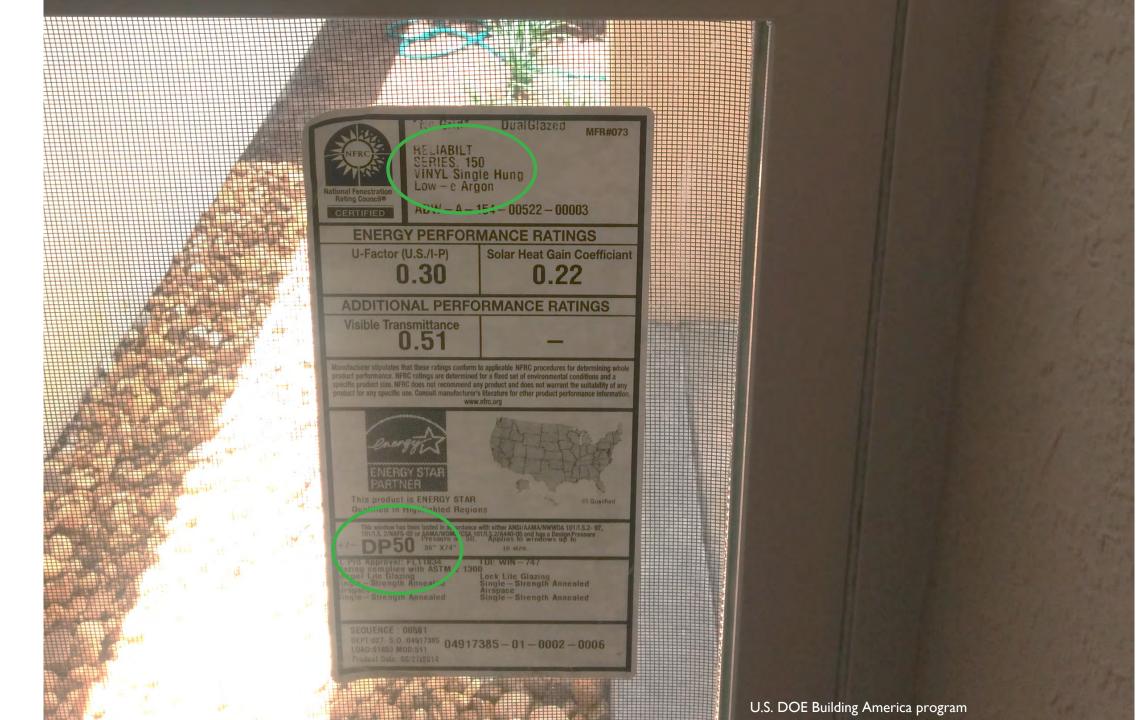
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DESIGN PRESSURE OF OPENINGS

Hurricane Standard



SMART HOME

Untested Doors



IBHS FORTIFIED Programs The National Standard for Resilient Construction



Typical Occupancies



- Franchises (e.g., quick-service restaurants)
- Hotels
- Convenience stores/gas stations
- Pharmacies/retail stores
- Business services
- Manufacturing (low-moderate hazard)
- Residential/habitational buildings/ Places of Worship
- Schools / municipal buildings / Offices



- Apartments
- Condominiums
- Dormitories



- Detached single family homes
- Townhomes



FORTIFIEDCommercial.org



FORTIFIED COMMERCIAL

Commercial Demonstration





Up to 90% of post-cat claims include damage to the roof



Systems Evaluated by the FORTIFIED Programs

	FORTIFIED
Roof	Roof (keep the water out and the roof deck on) Image: Roof mounted Equipment
Silver	 Building Envelope Walls Windows Doors (personnel and large commercial) Electrical connections for backup power
god	 Key structural load paths Roof to wall connections Floor to floor load transfer On site back up power for critical utilities





Seal it Up Keep the Water Out

ROOF

No.

Lock it In Keep the Wind Out

5



Windows & Doors

Exterior Walls & Finishes

Gable End Bracing (where applicable)

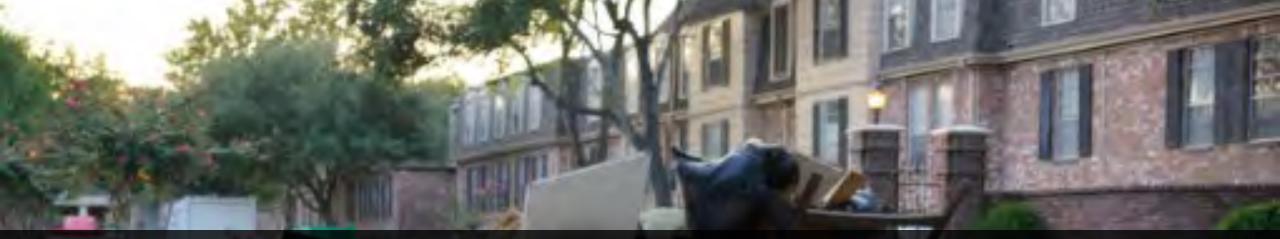
Continuous Load Path and Attached Structures

FORTIFIED



Every Family Deserves a FORTIFIED[©] Home





"In the aftermath ... of Harvey, we realized our crisis got worse than it was. We did not have any apartment dwellings in Port Aransas. We had no housing for any type of workforce as a result of the hurricane,"

Mayor Charles Bujan Port Aransas, TX The Caller, \$36 million, 200-unit affordable housing complex coming to Port Aransas by Kathryn Cargo





Families want to be **prepared** when severe weather strikes

FORTIFIED provides a way to avoid significant storm damage

Critical Success Factors for Commercial and Multifamily

- 1. Engage IBHS third party evaluator early
 - 1. All members of design team need to understand standards and process.
- 2. Include FC in all bidding documents.
- 3. Educate bidding contractors, especially roofing contractors.
- 4. Photovoltaic (PV) units attached to roof in hurricane prone regions are acceptable, **not recommended.**
 - 1. PV systems are complex and challenging to verify load path adequacy
 - 2. Suggest alternative placement on the ground
- 5. After compliance letter is issued, any changes or additions to building may void its compliance with FC standards. (i.e. satellite dishes)



Wind Insurance Discounts

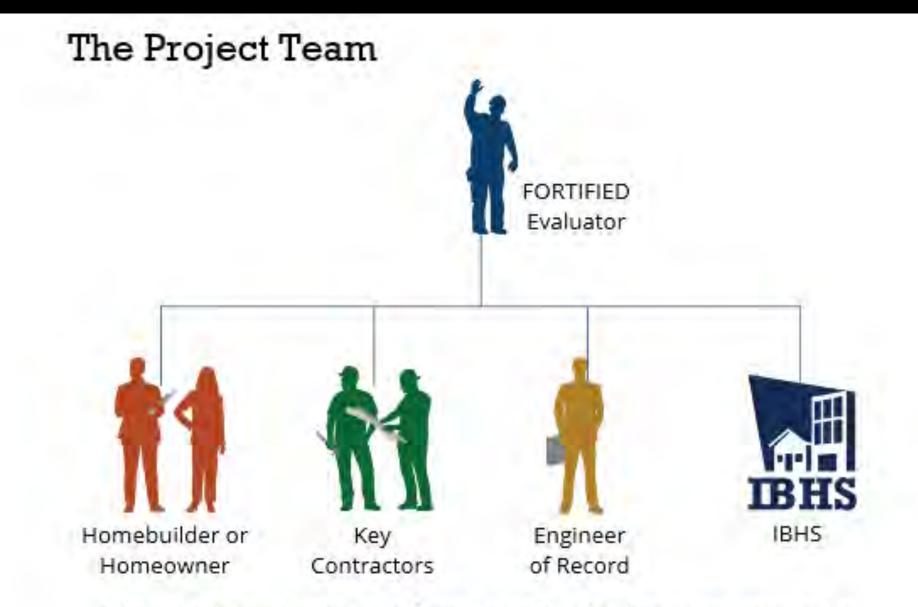
Table 2: Average Expected Insurance Premium Reductions from FORTIFIED

FORTIFIED Program	Wind zone	Expected loss	Risk load	Premium			Discount	
				Standard	Roof	Gold	Roof	Gold
Hurricane	>140	\$5,327	\$10,653	\$15,980	\$14,694	\$9,858	\$1,286	\$6,122
Hurricane	≤140	2,170	4,340	6,511	5,598	4,254	913	2,256
HWH	<115	2,002	2,002	4,003	3,197	2,784	806	1,219

Benefit /cost analysis

	Hurricane Roof >140	Hurricane Gold > 140	Hurricane Roof 115-140	Hurricane Gold 115-140	HWH Roof	HWH Gold
1 Loss/insurance savings	\$1,286	\$6,122	\$913	\$2,256	\$806	\$1,219
2 Increased demand	2,160	2,160	2,160	2,160	1,080	1,080
3 Annual benefit	3,446	8,282	3,073	4,416	1,886	2,299
4 Cost	7,000	7,000	6,600	38,000	16,900	16,900
5 Payback period (years)	2.03	0.85	2.15	8.61	8.96	7.35
6 Internal rate of return	49%	118%	47%	10%	9%	12%

FORTIFIED Designation Process



Obtain relevant contact information for the key team members.

Designation Process





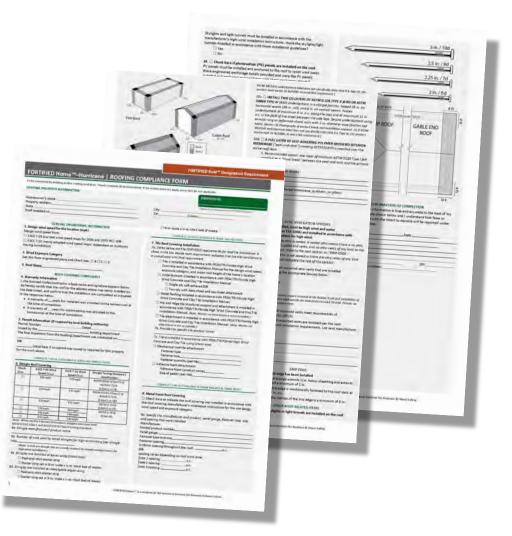
Critical for Success – FORTIFIED Home

Documentation

•Photos

 Product information
 Labels, data sheets, testing reports

Compliance forms





Components required by FORTIFIED are verified and documented

IBHS reviews documentation & issues a FORTIFIED designation

FORTIFIED This designates that the residence located at Street Address City, State, Zip Code has been awarded a FORTIFIED Home™-Hurricane designation on 04/01/2019

FORTIFIED ID.

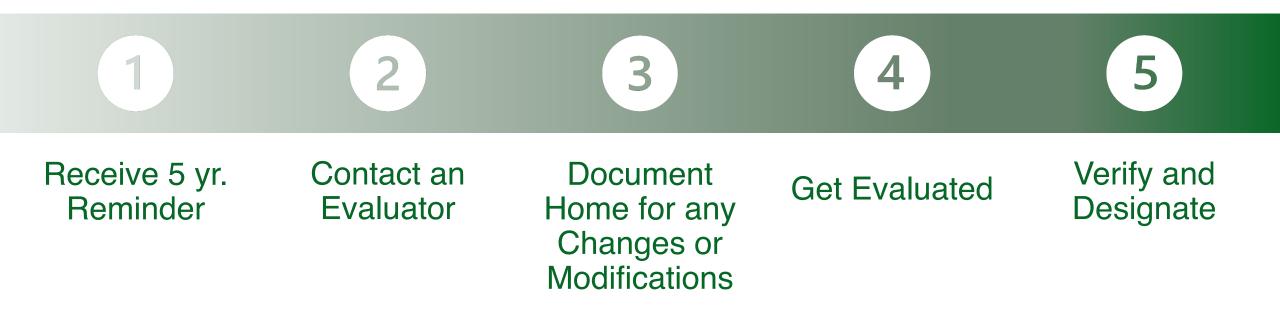
Repairs and Reroofing

- Homeowner contacts Evaluator and Certified FORTIFIED Roofer
- Roofer does the work
- Evaluator collects documentation
- IBHS Reviews the repair or reroof documentation and issues a designation





Redesignation Process





What makes a home ineligible? Redesignation taboos

- Additions constructed without an evaluator involved
- Includes enclosing or adding porches or carports
 Reroofing or repairing without an evaluator
 Installing solar panels without an evaluator
 Replacing Doors or Windows
 Adding a doggie door





Who Can Do the Work?

• Licensed Contractors, Home Builders, Roofers

 Find certified roofers on the IBHS or Smart Home America websites

Find FORTIFIED Wise Professionals smarthomeamerica.org/services

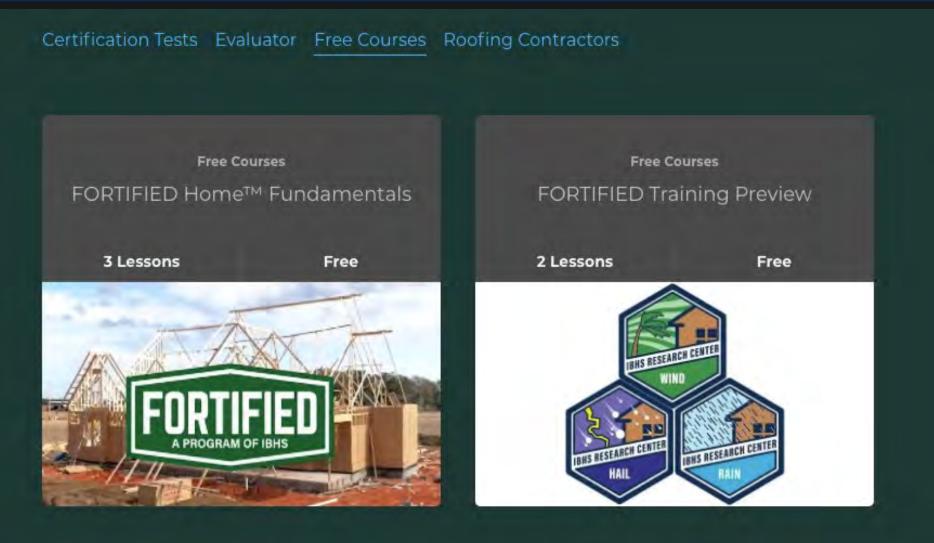


FORTIFIED online training.

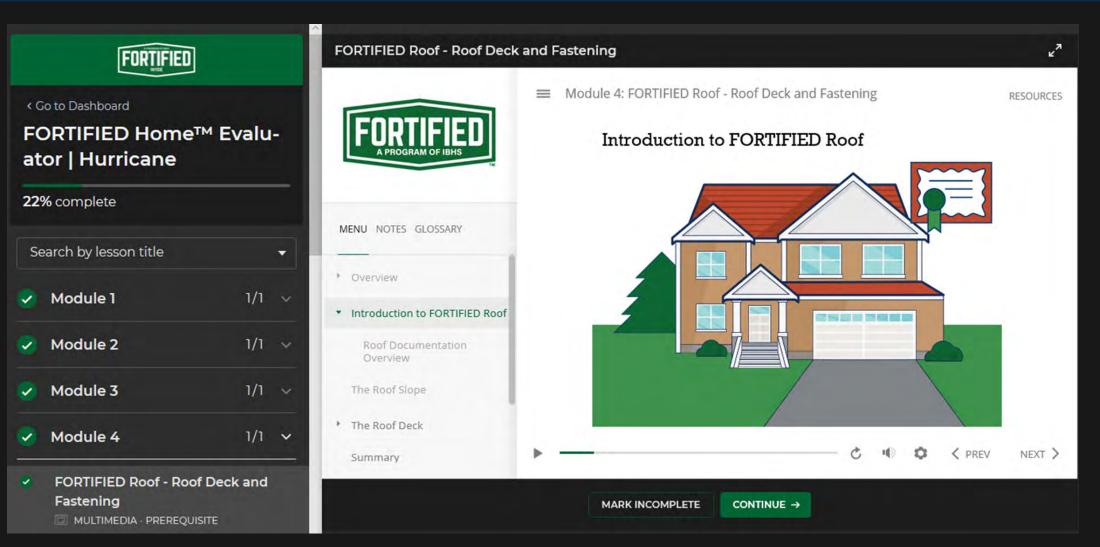
www.fortifiedwise.com



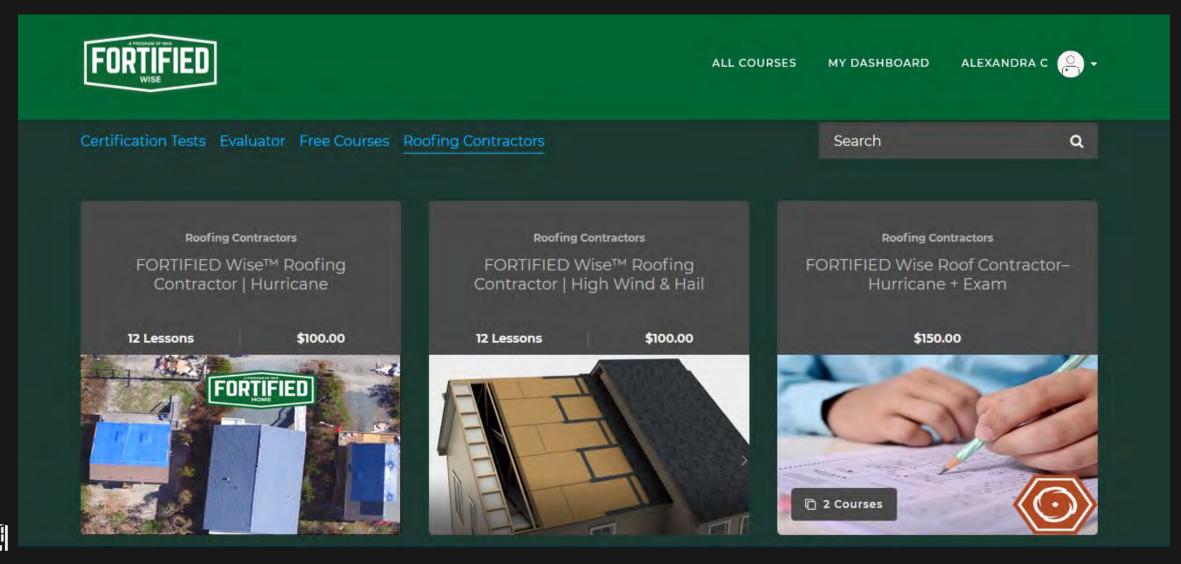
PREVIEW MODULES



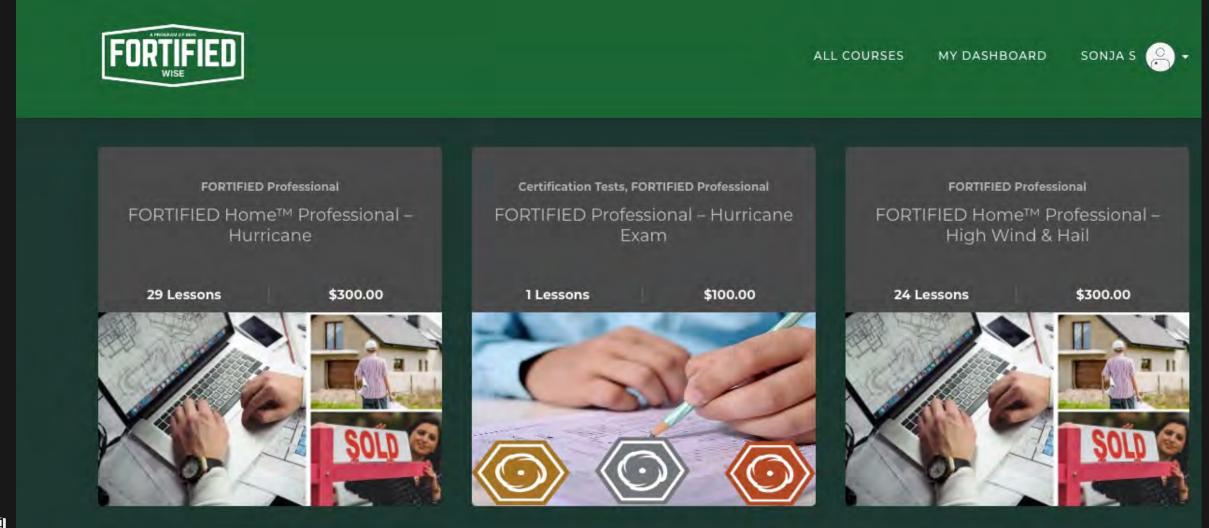
CERTIFIED EVALUATOR COURSE



FORTIFIED WISE ROOF CONTRACTOR



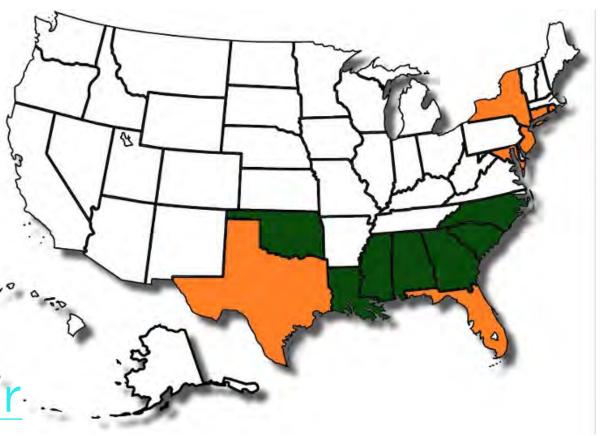
FORTIFIED WISE PROFESSIONAL



Mitigation Incentives

FORTIFIED Incentives

 Insurance discounts Tax credits or deductions Mitigation credits Grant programs •Visit https://fortifiedhome.or g/incentives/ for details





Having a FORTIFIED Designation Increases Home Value by nearly 7%

> According to a study by The University of Alabama Auburn University & The University of Mississippi

Estimating the Effect of FORTIFIED Home^{re} Construction on Home Resale Value¹

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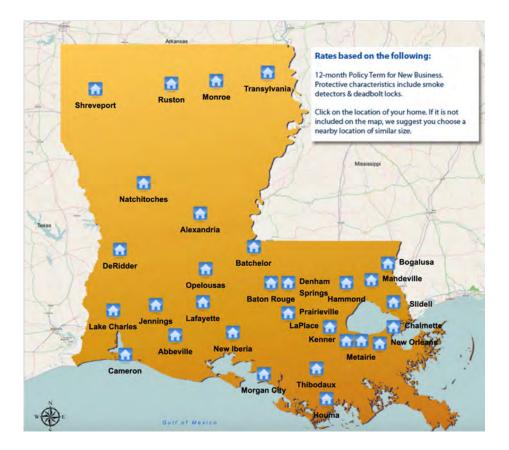
Louisiana Mitigation Incentives



• HB 451 /Act 30 (July 2022)
 FORTIFIED Insurance Discounts
 • Current Mitigation Incentives

Mitigation Tax Deductions

Louisiana Mitigation Incentives



 Incentives through the Department of Insurance

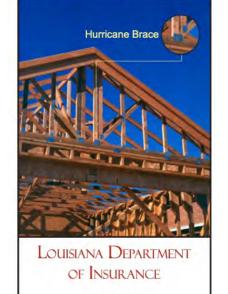
Average savings in Houma = \$1,039
Tax deduction up to \$5000.00



https://www.ldi.la.gov/onlineservices/shop-yourrates/homeowners-compvarisonguide

Mitigation Tax Deduction (up to \$5,000)

Residential Property Storm Mitigation Incentives



JIM DONELON COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE Tax deductions for voluntarily retrofitting

an existing residential property

• Equal to 50 percent of the cost paid or

incurred for the retrofit

- Must claim the homestead exemption
- No more than \$5,000



https://www.ldi.la.gov/docs/defaultsource/docume nts/publicaffairs/consumerpublications/residential property storm mitigation.pdf?sfvrsn=bf947c52 26



Different by Design.....



Louisiana HB451 2021 (Act 30)

Effective July 1st, 2022

- Building or retrofitting to the FORTIFIED Home[™] or FORTIFIED
 Commercial[™] standards will qualify for a reduced rate or discount on hazard insurance.
- Homeowners receiving mitigation credits/insurance discounts may continue receiving discounts as long as they meet requirements.
- Insurance discounts are also available for meeting the Louisiana State Uniform Building Code.













U.S. Small Business Administration



II.A.2.a. Alignment with mitigation plans. Grantees must ensure that the mitigation measures identified in their action

plan will align with existing hazard mitigation plans submitted to the Federal Emergency Management Agency

(FEMA)

under section 322 of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5165) or other state, local, or tribal hazard mitigation plans.

II.A.2.b. Mitigation measures. Grantees must incorporate mitigation measures when carrying out activities to construct, reconstruct, or rehabilitate residential or non-residential structures with CDBG-DR funds as part of activities eligible under 42 U.S.C. 5305(a) (including activities authorized by waiver and alternative requirement). To meet this alternative requirement,

grantees must demonstrate that they have incorporated mitigation

Measures into CDBG-DR activities as a construction standard to create communities that are more resilient to the impacts of recurring natural disasters and the impacts of climate change. When determining which mitigation measures to incorporate, grantees should design and construct structures to withstand existing and future climate impacts expected to occur over the service life of the project.

II.A.2.c. Resilience **performance metrics**. Before carrying out CDBG-DR funded activities to construct, reconstruct, or rehabilitate residential or nonresidential structures, the grantee must establish resilience performance metrics for the activity, including: (1) an estimate of the projected risk to the completed activity from natural hazards, including those hazards that are influenced by climate change (e.g., high winds destroying newly built homes), (2) **identification of the mitigation measures that will address the projected risk**s (e.g., using building materials that are

able to withstand high winds), and (3) an assessment of the benefit of the grantee's measures through verifiable data (e.g., 10 newly built homes will withstand high winds up to 100 m



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SmartHomeAmerica.org

DontGoof.org

FORTIFIED.org

https://www.smarthomeamerica. org/home-builder-resources



